

# HTML5 *Tag* CHEATSHEET

made with love by: *skillcrush*

## META

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### <!DOCTYPE html> **MUST HAVE**

This tag tells your computer what type of document it's looking at.

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## STRUCTURAL

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### <header></header>

These tags can be used for site headers, as well as headers of any major individual piece of content on the site including sections and articles. Headers for everyone!

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### <nav></nav>

Use these tags for any site navigation! Great to use with a <ul></ul>.

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### <section></section>

These tags denote major sections of your website. Be careful though! You are not allowed to put sections inside one another.

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### <article></article>

Use for individual pieces of content on a site such as news articles, blog posts, or comments.

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### <aside></aside>

Use these tags to add any secondary type of content (*an aside*, if you will) such as sidebars.

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### <footer></footer>

These tags are used for footers for your site or major pieces of content like articles or sections. A good example of the type of content you might see in a footer is information about the site author or copyright information.

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## MULTIMEDIA

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### <video></video>

Iframes and flash video be gone! Make room for HTML5's video tag. These tags denote a video.

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### <source src="http://www.example.com/videos/myvideo.mp4"> </source>

Use the source tag to actually add the .ogg, .mp4, or .webm video files to your page. Put the video link in the **src** attribute. Can also be used for audio.

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### <track src="http://www.example.com/videos/myvideocaptions.vtt"> </track>

Lets you add captions to your videos by linking to a .vtt file in the **src** attribute.

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### <audio></audio>

Add audio files to your site. Make sure to include the source tag inside of it!

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### <canvas></canvas>

Draw pictures inside of your canvas tag using JavaScript. You know, like its a canvas and JavaScript is your paintbrush!

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### <figure></figure>

Add illustrations, photos, and other self-contained graphic content to your site using the figure tag. Requires an <img /> tag inside of it.

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### <figcaption></figcaption>

Add a caption to your figure!

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## SPECIFIC TYPES OF CONTENT

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### <time></time>

Add time to your site!

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### <progress></progress>

Need to show users a progress bar? Use the progress tag.

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### <cite></cite>

Yep! You guessed it, this is for citations and footnotes.

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### <mark></mark>

Use the mark tag for highlighted text.

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## A COUPLE OF MORE NOTES

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This cheatsheet is complete but not comprehensive! If you want to learn more about HTML5 and memorize some of the more obscure tags (<ruby> for example), mosey on over to the W3Schools website to read all about 'em.

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This cheatsheet is designed to be used in conjunction with our HTML Tag Cheatsheet. Go to Skillcrush.com to get yours!

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And remember, you are exactly the type of person who should be coding! You are smart, creative, and love to solve problems.

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We can't wait to see what you make! When it's ready, drop us a line at hello@skillcrush.com.

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